

A book of facts about the

WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS



What the Wass do_

THEY ARE MAKING A GLORIOUS WAR RECORD —IN ALL THREE ARMY FORCES!

THE ARMY in warfare today is a vast organization of "specialists" . . .

Pilots and bombardiers and engineers . . . obviously, these are jobs for men.

Stenographers and typists and map makers and telephone operators . . .

Just as obviously, these are jobs for women as well as men.

So the Army takes both men and women specialists and places them where their own particular skills will do the most good.

Wacs serve with the Air Forces, the Ground Forces, and the Service Forces. Finely trained Wacs, at mobile switchboards, flash combat messages to front lines.

Clear-headed Waes handle the high-pressure routine of an overseas headquarters as calmly as if they were in an office back home. Turn out an incredible volume of secret orders, reports, dispatches in record-breaking time, thereby keeping our infantry moving forward.

Waes serve in Army hospitals, helping wounded men to overcome handicaps and battle shock. Waes check troop sailing lists, handle V-Mail at the ports of embarkation. Waes make strategy maps for invading enemy territory.

Wacs decode, file, tabulate, take blood counts, repair cameras and radios, issue supplies to men bound for overseas. Wacs do 239 Army jobs.

And above all, Wacs do every job—little or big—with a thrilling competence that awakens respect in the eyes of even the ablest G. I.

For wherever they serve—around the world and back—Waes are doing a job. A gallant, soldier's job.

Making a glorious war record!

What Was do with the Army AIR FORCES

THE MISSION of the Army Air Forces is to provide Air Force units properly organized, trained, and equipped for combat operations. Waes on duty in the Air Forces are responsible for such activities as: Communications, Weather Reporting, Photography, Mechanics, Instruction, Administration, and many miscellaneous jobs such as maintenance of logs and charts, and clearance of planes.



IN TEXAS — Capable Wacs handle the thousands of papers needed to "keep 'em flying" the men and planes of the Army Air Forces.



AT ARMY AIR FIELDS — Pilots are cleared by Wacs for training flights.



IN ENGLAND — Cool-headed, competent Wac secretaries work on confidential combat plans, check supply routes with navigation officers.



IN AIR FORCE HOSPITALS—Expertly trained Wacs take blood counts. Make laboratory tests that sick or wounded Air Force men need.



ON THE LINE — Wacs, with high mechanical aptitude, work on planes, checking motors, making repairs.



IN ITALY — Wacs man switchboards that flash vital orders to combat zones.



ON THE FIELD — Wacs drive jaunty little "Follow Me" cars, guiding landing planes, taxing transient pilots to and from their ships.



IN OPERATIONS — Alert Wacs work as dispatchers. Keep tabs on the planes, the pilots, and their missions.



IN THE MAJOR'S OFFICE — Efficient WAC secretaries, with a lightning grasp of official procedures, earn the title "good soldier."



IN TRAINING SECTIONS—Wacs instruct student pilots in instrument flying. Check experienced pilots on required Link trainer hours.

What Was do with the Army GROUND FORCES

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY of the Army Ground Forces to organize, train, and equip all Infantry, Field Artillery, Cavalry, Coast Artillery, Air-borne Infantry, Parachute Troops, Armored, and Tank Destroyer soldiers for combat operations. This branch of the Service operates schools and replacement training centers.

Waes serve at all training installations of the Army Ground Forces, as well as in Army Headquarters overseas.

Obviously, Wacs don't meet the enemy in combat. But theydo type, file, draw military maps, rig parachutes, transcribe confidential reports — do hundreds of victory-vital, behindthe-lines jobs.



WACS PROVIDE infinite service as Army draftsmen. They prepare maps to train officers to understand strategic maps on the battlefield.



WACS WORK in photo labs, developing hundreds of pictures a day for the purpose of training combat soldiers in use of battle equipment.



WACS ARE FAMOUS for careful Jeep-driving. They rush dispatches for Headquarters, speed Army officers to Staff meetings.



WACS HOLD many important jobs as reclassification experts. They interview soldiers, suggest suitable assignment.



WACS MAKE excellent "radio repairmen." Their slim, flexible fingers are perfectly at home in the maze of wiring.



WACS INSTRUCT Field Artillery liaison pilots in airplane mechanics in order to prepare them for front-line reconnaissance flying.



WACS WORK in Supply Offices, issuing tank and auto parts. Record the issue and storage of tons of ammunition.



WACS ARE marvels when it comes to handling the mail for the troops. Lightning-quick checking, filing, identification save delay.



WACS RECORD "hits" on antiaircraft artillery ranges. Wacs also keep pilots of tow-target planes "on the beam" by radio.



WACS AT THE ARMORED SCHOOL, Fort Knox, Kentucky, make landscape models for soldiers studying tank maneuvers.

What Was do with the Army SERVICE FORCES



THE ARMY SERVICE FORCES provide services and supplies to meet military requirements other than those peculiar to the Army Air Forces.

In the Army Service Forces a Wac may be assigned to any one of the following branches: Signal Corps, Medical Department, Engineers, Quartermaster Corps, Ordnance, Transportation Corps, Chemical Warfare Service. Or to the Inspector General's Office, The Adjutant General's Office, Military Intelligence, the Provost Marshal's Office, the Judge Advocate's Office, Public Relations, Information and Education Division, and other services performed by ASF.

In the Army Service Forces a Wac may also be assigned to a Post, Camp, or Station under the jurisdiction of the Service Command.



WACS WORK as Personnel Assistants. They process orders for officers returning from overseas, supervise making up of pay rolls, discharges, etc.



WACS ARE WORKING as code clerks. They translate secret war information from code tape for high Army officers in Washington.



WACS IN ARMY Public Relations offices supply press and radio with requested facts and program material.



TRAINED WACS work as surgical technicians in Army hospitals. Often actually work with doctors and nurses — in operating rooms.



WACS WORK as "educational reconditioners" in Army base hospitals. Instructing wounded men in mathematics, history, current events.



WACS WORK in Mail Distribution. Their speed, and patience in tracing lost letters have made them the Army's favorite "postmen."



WACS HAVE CHARGE of immense Army files. Their competence and familiarity with this work make them invaluable soldiers.



WACS IN ORDNANCE make efficient, dependable ballistics laboratory experts.



WACS HANDLE the almost incessant flow of PX traffic, here and overseas, with skill, patience, and unfailing good humor.



IN PORTS OF EMBARKATION, Wacs help speed outgoing troops on their way.

What Wacs do in Army HOSPITALS

ARMY HOSPITALS need thousands of Wacs to release male medical technicians . . . for base hospitals and outpost medical units — overseas.

At home, competent, soft-voiced Waes are taking over their jobs. In the hospital wards. In the surgeries and laboratories. Everywhere where battle-broken men are being helped to live again.

Obviously, the need for skilled Wac technicians is increasing as the casualty lists grow longer . . .

Waes give invaluable help to Army doctors and nurses. Under their supervision, Waes take blood counts, make laboratory tests. Assist at operations. Work in dental and eye clinics.

Wacs assist in operating huge X-ray machines, work in occupational therapy. Give "refresher" courses in mathematics, history, economics, and many other subjects.

Altogether — doing a magnificent Army job. And helping, and encouraging — as only women can — men lost in pain and bewilderment.



WACS ASSIST in occupational therapy patiently helping wounded men overcome their handicaps.



WAC TECHNICIANS operate X-ray equipment in the Medical Department.



WACS TRAINED as psychiatric social workers help men with battle-shattered nerves to regain their confidence and mental ease.



WACS WORKING with bacteriologists assist in making hundreds of analyses. Wacs also assist in work with penicillin and blood plasma.



BEDSIDE DICTATION is a part of the daily work of a Wac medical stenographer.



PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED WAC optometrists are especially needed.



WAC DENTAL TECHNICIANS assist the dental officer in his work



WACS WORKING as medical technicians assist in blood transfusions.

The great variety of War important WAC jobs

Check over this list carefully. You may already be an expert at one or more of these jobs.

The Army will place you in the job in which you can serve the best.

1. Technical and Professional

Medical Dental Technician Flight Surgeon's Assistant Hospital Orderly (WAC Nurse's Aide)

Medical Laboratory Technician III. Communications Medical Noncommissioned Officer

Medical Supply Noncommissioned Officer Medical Technician

Pharmacist Pharmacy Technician Sanitary Technician Surgical Technician X-ray Technician

Classification Specialist Job Analyst

Personnel Consultant Personnel Technician Psychological Assistant

Public Relations

Reporter Public Relations Man Instruction and Training

Link Trainer Instructor Physical Sciences and Mathematics

Chemist Computer Geodetic Computer Physics Laboratory Assistant

Photography Camera Technician

Photo Interpreter Photographer Photographer, Photoengraving

Photographer, Retouching Artist Photographic Darkroom Man Photographic Laboratory

Projectionist, Motion Picture

Languages Interpreter Translator

Drafting

Cartographer Draftsman

Draftsman, Electrical Draftsman, Mechanical Draftsman, Structural Draftsman, Topographic

Weather

Meteorological Plotter Meteorologist Theodolite Observer Weather Forecaster Weather Observer

Miscellaneous

Librarian

II. Radio

Army Air Forces Radio Mechanic Radio Operator

Radio Operator, Fixed Station Radio Operator, High Speed Radio Operator, Low Speed Radio Repairman. Radio Repairman

Fixed Station

Switchboard Operator, Common Battery Telegraph Operator Telephone and Telegraph Equipment Repairman

Telephone Operator Teletypewriter Communication Teletypewriter Switchboard

Chief Switchboard Operator, Common Battery Chief Telegraph Operator Chief Teletypewriter Operator Communication Chief General Switchboard Operator

Panel and Code Operator IV. Mechanical, Trade and Manual

Mechanics Airplane Armorer Airplane Electrical Specialist Airplane Instrument Specialist Airplane Propeller Specialist Airplane Sheet Metal Worker Army Airplane and Engine Mechanic

Army Airplane Engine Mechanic (Depot Overhaul) Army Airplane Engine Mechanic (Inspection and

Maintenance Munitions Worker, Aviation Textile and Fabric Work

Army Airplane Fabric and Dope Worker Balloon Envelope Repairman Canvas Cover Repairman

Parachute Repairman Sewing-machine Operator Shoe Repairman Tailor Upholsterer

Miscellaneous

Gas and Oil Man Instrument Repairman, Nonelectrical Modelmaker

Office Machine Serviceman Patternmaker. Wood Riveter, Pneumatic Tabulating Machine Repairman

Welder, Acetylene Welder, Combination Welder, Electric Arc Welder, Spot

Motor Vehicle Mechanics Automobile Mechanic Automobile Radiator Man Carburetor Specialist Electrician, Automotive Motorcycle Mechanic

V. Administrative and Office

Administrative Noncommissioned Officer

Administrative and Technical Clerk (Typist) Auditor Blueprinter or Photostat

Operator Bookbinder Bookkeeper, General

Chaplain's Assistant (Typist) Chief Clerk Clerk, General (Typist) Clerk-Typist Code Clerk

Cryptanalyst Cryptographer (Code Compiler) Dispatcher, Motor Vehicle Duplicating Machine Operator Fingerprinter

First Sergeant Key-punch Machine Operator Mail Clerk Message Center Chief Message Center, Clerk

Personnel Clerk (Typist)
Personnel Noncommissioned Officer Proofreader Statistical Clerk Stenographer Tabulating Machine Operator Teletypewriter Operator

VI. Motor Vehicle

Chauffeur Motorhoat Operator Motor Transportation Noncommissioned Officer Truck Driver, Light Truckmaster

VII. Food

Officer

Baker Dietitian Meat or Dairy Inspector Mess Sergeant Subsistence Noncommissioned

VIII. Supply and Stock

Army Air Forces Technical Supply Noncommissioned Officer Chief Storekeeper Commissary Steward Parts Clerk, Automobile Receiving or Shipping Checker Shipping Clerk Shop Clerk Stock Clerk

Stock Control Clerk Stock Record Clerk Supply Clerk Supply Noncommissioned

Officer Toolroom Keeper



Where the Wacs serve ... OVER HERE

WACS ARE SERVING on every main Army Post in this country.

At Fort Dix, in New Jersey. At Mitchel Field, Long Island.

At Fort Devens, Bragg, Riley, Knox, Sill. In Kansas, California, Texas, Georgia, Florida, Ohio.

In Intelligence at Washington. In Air Transport Command at the tip of Labrador. In Public Relations in a New York skyscraper. In Training — on the golden plains of Iowa.

Wherever there's Army work to be done, you'll find Wacs on the job . . .

Doing their share. Tirelessly. Gallantly. Proudly.

Where the Wacs serve ... OVER THERE

AN OVERSEAS WAC ASSIGNMENT might take you to Italy, England, France, Australia, India, Hawaii.

To any of the Army's far-flung bases, to any of the theaters of war... New Guinea, Egypt, Alaska, New Caledonia, Africa, Canada.

You might be working with a general, at his headquarters in Normandy. Or at a switchboard at an air base in the green fields of England.

Over the whole wide world, Wacs are speeding the business of war . . . Keeping up with the glorious, smashing pace of the Army of Liberation.





WACS IN CHERBOURG file vital front-line statistics with high-speed competence and dispatch.



WACS IN AUSTRALIA handle cable and radio war communiques. Sending and receiving vitally important dispatches day and night.



WACS IN ENGLAND entertain English children in their off-duty hours.



WACS IN NORMANDY picnic with a gang of G.I.'s from home.



WACS IN ITALY man the mobile switchboard for our Fighting Fifth. Keep communications lines sizzling with combat orders.



WACS IN AUSTRALIA act as confidential secretaries and right-hand "men" to busy Staff officers.

HOW WACS LIVE ...

A busy, happy life

ON ARMY POSTS Wacs are assigned fine barracks buildings for their exclusive use. The women sleep in comfortable, well-planned dormitories. Space is provided for luggage and personal belongings and Army equipment. There are showers, tubs, irons, ironing boards and hair driers to assist Wass in keeping their well-groomed look.

Meals are served in WAC company dining rooms, supervised and operated by Waes themselves. The menus are varied and properly balanced — the type of food active women like and require.

Exercise and relaxation play an important part in every Wac's busy day. She learns to use her muscles without strain, to walk with poise and ease.

She has time to herself to use as she pleases. Day rooms and club rooms provide a comfortable background for bridge, music, Ping-pong, other games, dancing, reading and writing. On many Posts, classes in typing, stenography, languages, and other advanced subjects are available to Waes in off-duty hours.

Of course, her family and friends may visit her at the Post when she has free time.

OFF THE POST Many Wacs are assigned to Army installations or headquarters in large cities or in areas where no organized Army living facilities are available. In these instances, the Army exercises supervision over welfare and living conditions. It finds good suitable quarters and gives the Wacs extra allowances for food.



HERE WACS RECEIVE those precious letters from home, from friends — often, from a loved one who also serves.



THIS IS A BARRACKS that spells HAPPY HOME to the women who help keep our Army fighting.



derie that distinguishes men and women of the Army



ARMY OFFICERS consider the normal, feminine beauty routine just as important to a Wac as her Army training.



IN SPARKLING, streamlined kitchens, experienced and carefully coached Wacs prepare nutritious meals for their sister-Wacs.



THE CHURCH ON THE POST provides spiritual guidance away from home.

What the Wacs wear

the good soldier dresses the part



DRESS AND SERVICE UNIFORM is glive drab woolen



UTILITY COAT has removable wool lining and rain hood



work DRESS is seersucker, easily laundered



RUSSET LEATHER HANDBAG to match shoes

A Wac WEARS a uniform for the same reasons Army men do — it's efficient for the work she has to do. It marks her as an Army person — a person who is doing her full share in helping America win the war.

When a Wac arrives at the Training Center she is issued complete clothing and equipment. If you were to buy these things in a store, at retail prices, they would cost you about \$250.

When a Wac becomes an officer, she is given a clothing allowance of \$250 cash to cover the purchase of her uniforms.



NEW WAC OVERSEAS CAP. Wool, khaki, shantung, tropical worsted. New WAC scarf and glove set in chamois

How Wacs are Trained to do their army job...

BASIC TRAINING

A NEW Wac spends her first six weeks in the Army at a WAC training center — Fort Des Meines, Iowa, or Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia. Here she takes basic military training — to learn the fundamentals of Army life.

She learns about Army organization, about military operations and world events. She finds out how to salute and when — the why's and wherefore's of military customs and courtesies. She learns "close order drill" and the common sense of Army regulations.





A Wae is selected on the basis of her qualifications for technical or specialist training to meet specific Army needs. Waes are trained for jobs that meet these needs in basic technical courses and in various specialist schools.

Wacs are trained, along with enlisted men, in many Army schools. However, some of these schools are exclusively for WAC students.

Every day, every hour is full of new interests. She meets people from all over the country. She learns new things. She gains new poise, assurance and alertness. She feels a new pride in being part of America's Army in its march toward Victory.

After six weeks of basic military training, a Wac is ready for active duty. If her civilian occupation has fitted her for an Army job without further training, she may be sent directly to duty at an Army post. If further training is required, that training will be given either at the training center, or in one of the Army's regular specialist schools.





Basic technical courses for enlisted women

1. Clerks' Course

Course: Eight weeks.

Studies: Safeguarding and classification of military information; records; supply; military procedure; military channels; military correspondence; typing.

2. Cooks' Course

Course: Eight weeks.

Studies: The preparation of quantity and quality meals, management of mess halls, ordering and accounting for mess supplies; menu planning, nutrition, and dehydrated foods.

3. Motor Transport Course

Course: Eight weeks.

Studies: Map reading, convoy operations, mechanics, minor repairs, and

driving. The driving instruction is especially intensive, and rigid tests in daytime, night, convoy and black-out driving are given.

4. Ward Orderly Course

Course: Eight weeks.

Studies: Ward procedures, control of communicable diseases, hygiene and prevention of diseases, general training in hospital procedure, applicatory training in ward duty.

5. Leadership Course

Course: Eight weeks.

Studies: Group management, Army methods of training, applicatory training in command for potential noncommissioned officers. Wacs are selected for this course on the basis of leadership potentiality.

Some Army specialist schools Wacs attend

- Medical Technician Course.
 Surgical Technician Course.
- 3. Dental Technician Course.
- 4. Laboratory Technician Course.
- X-ray Technician Course .
 Military Administration Course
- (Advanced).
 7. Basic Enlisted Finance Course.
- 8. Noncommissioned Officer

- Administration and Supply Course (Advanced).
- 9. Photographic Laboratory
- Technician Course.

 10. Ordnance Automotive Maintenance
 Course.
- 11. AGF Parachute Maintenance and Packing Course.
- 12. Cryptographic Technician Course.

GRADES AND PAY





Corporal \$66





Sergean \$78



Technicion 3d Grade \$96



Technical Sergean





How Was are paid

THE Wac RECEIVES the same pay as a man of similar rank. She enjoys the same privileges and has the same opportunity for advancement.

In the margin at the left are reproduced the sleeve insignia with corresponding salaries for Waes, from private through the various grades of noncommissioned officers. Overseas duty pays 20% additional.

Financial advantages of being in the WAC:

- 1. Salary, paid in cash, is all clear.
- Food, living costs, and clothing are provided or paid for by additional allowances.
- 3. Life insurance is available at reduced Army rates.
- 4. Free letter mail privileges
- Base pay up to \$1,500 exempt from Federal income tax.
- 6. Reduced prices on merchandise at Post Exchanges.
- 7. Medical, dental, and hospital services free.
- 8. All benefits under the G. I. Bill of Rights.

How WAC officers are chosen

After three months of active service, every qualified member of the WAC has a chance to compete for Officer Candidate School. Her appointment depends upon her abilities and qualities of leadership, and the needs of the Services.

Officer Candidate School is a 12-week course, during which time classes are given in company administration, both for training centers and in the field. Upon completion of the course, the Wac is commissioned a second licutenant, with possibilities of advancement as her responsibilities increase. Base pay for WAC officers ranges from \$150 to \$333.33 a month.

Read what ranking officers have said of the WAC



GENERAL GEORGE C. MARSHALL has said. "The Women's Army Corps is an integral part of the Army of the United States, and its members, who are soldiers in every sense of the word, perform a full military part in this war. There are hundreds of important Army jobs which women can perform as effectively as men; in fact, we find that they can do some of these jobs much better than the men . . . When the war has been won, the women in the Army will march shoulder to shoulder with the men in the great victory parades which will celebrate the return of peace to the world."

GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER has said, "The Women's Army Corps has proved that women can render definite contributions to the winning of the war, and that their capabilities in this regard extend to the actual theater of operation . . The smartness, neatness and esprit constantly exhibited by our contingent of Waes have been exemplary."





GENERAL MARK W. CLARK —"I am delighted to have the opportunity to tell you and the whole world how proud we of the Fifth Army are of the job you have done and to be able to award the Italian Campaign service ribbon with star to certain of your members . . . I only hope that many more women in the United States will follow your pioneering example, join this fine organization and come to the Fifth Army."

GENERAL H. H. ARNOLD — "The Waes who have been assigned to the Army Air Forces have become an integral and important part of our team . . . We need many more of them, and need them urgently."



What Wacs think of their life and their jobs



Private First Class Dorothy L. LeRoy (Walter Reed Hospital.

Washington, D. C.)

"Before my induction into the Army, I visited an Army hospital. The condition our boys are in after returning from overseas convinced me I was needed for war work.

"In my mind, the Women's Army Corps was the most essential aid to my country, I was very happy I was assigned to the Medical Department. We work long hours during the day and often stand emergency at night. Regardless of how weary we may be, we feel that we are doing some little something to help comfort the boys who have returned from the battlefields!"

Lt. Suzanne Scarborough

(Australia)

"I wish I could think of some way to tell the gals back home what being in the service would do for them. The feeling of gladness when you see the boys marching by in fatigues, with sweat pouring down their faces. Inside you can say, I am doing something. I am helping them!' The satisfaction and pride that comes with being part of a large group devoted to an unselfish and single purpose. I shall continue doing all I can, with all I have, and be grateful for the chance."



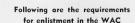
Private First Class Mary Hazel Kirk (North Africa)

"I'm really proud to be here! The places I've been, the things I've seen, the agree people I've met, that certain feeling I get when I stand at retreat, the chills that the Star-Spangled Banner sends down my back and the lump that comes in my throat when I salute the flag. The pride I felt when we were issued the North African Campaign Ribbon, the letters I get from the person I love more than anyone in the world, my dad, saying 'I'm proud of you,"—these are thinse I'll never forzet."



Who can become a Wac ...





Age: 20 to 49 years, inclusive.

Citizenship: You must be a citizen of the United States.

Marriage: You may be married or single.

Dependents: You must be without children under 14.

Character: Must be excellent, of course.

Education: Two years of high school, or equivalent

training, such as business, vocational or trade school meets the educational requirement.

Health: You must be in good health.



If you are ineligible because of age, health, or family responsibilities, take over a war job at home and free some other woman who is eligible to join the Women's Army Corps.

... And how to apply

You apply for enlistment for service in the WAC by going to your nearest United States Army Recruiting Station.

For address in your city or town, consult your local 'phone book.

Look Under: United States Government:

Army for either Recruiting Station WAC Information or for Recruiting and Induction.

Or — Get in touch with your local Postmaster. He will direct you to the nearest U. S. Army Recruiting Station.

WHAT TO BRING WITH YOU:

To eliminate delay and inconvenience, have with you your Birth or Baptismal Certificate. If neither of these papers is available, the Army will supply an affidavit for you to have signed by a person who can swear to your date and place of birth. If you are a naturalized citizen, bring your naturalization papers.

The Interview:

You will be asked to fill out an application blank. The Recruiting Officer will discuss it with you, asking about your background, what you have done, what you like to do best and what you feel you would like most to do for the Army.

To complete the application, you will be given a Mental Alertness Test. (Not a written exam, but merely checking off the correct answers on a printed sheet. The Officer will go over a sample with you so you will be familiar with the type of test.) You will also have a Physical Examination, by an Army Doctor and Nurse.

Then you are sworn into the Women's Army Corps by an Army Officer. Usually, recruits are given about ten days to attend to personal affairs before leaving for Basic Training.

The Army makes arrangements and pays for your transportation and meals from your home to the Training Center,

What the future holds for every Wac

A share in the honor and glory . . . a deep, rich taste of the fruits of victory.

A dream of service fulfilled. A tremendous pride in a job well done.

The eternal respect and gratitude of the Army of the United States. And of all America.

A new poise, a new wisdom. A new understanding. A new grasp of world problems, and new skills with which to work for everlasting peace.

A new ability to take her place in a postwar world. A better chance to make her dreams and ambitions come true.

This is what the future holds for a woman who has truly shared the work of war with men...

This is what the future holds for a Wac.

Good Soldiers
the WAC

